




**BEYOND
THE
MIDLANDS³**


INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON HUMAN TRAFFICKING
ROME – 29 & 30 JANUARY 2018

#3



Never doubt
that a small group
of thoughtful, committed citizens
can change the world.
Indeed, it is the only thing
that ever has.

Margarett Mead





BEYOND THE MIDLANDS³

**HOW TO MOVE FORWARD BETWEEN OLD AND NEW FORMS
OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING, POLICIES TO ADAPT AND HUMAN RIGHTS
TO GUARANTEE IN ITALY AND IN THE WORLD.**

{ Trafficking in persons never stops. }

Trafficking in persons never stops. It thrives, it diversifies itself, it changes to meet the needs of different local and global markets and to counteract the law enforcement action. Human trafficking is a constituent part of or it is intertwined or confused with other phenomena, including smuggling of migrants, irregular immigration, international protection, labour exploitation, forced labour, prostitution, begging. It camouflages itself in the urban landscape or it settles in the well-established places of exclusion, thus, contributing to creating a toponymous of marginalization that does not appear in any official map but it is clearly present in the work plans of the organizations providing support to migrants.

Since the early 1990s, human trafficking has gradually moved up the agendas of national, European and international institutions and organizations. Over the last twenty years, legislation, action plans, multi-agency referral systems, cross-sectorial interventions, operational tools, local and transnational memoranda of understanding, research, and budget lines have been put in place to prevent and fight trafficking and provide specialized support for thousands of women, men, boys, girls and children trafficked for sexual exploitation, forced labour, illegal activities, forced begging, or organ removal. Yet, this does not seem to be enough. Human trafficking continues to be among the most lucrative criminal businesses and one of the finest mechanisms of systematic violation of the human rights of its victims. Why, then, have the efforts made so far been inadequate to counteract trafficking in persons?

In Italy, despite the 20-year anti-trafficking system and the 20-year system of protection for asylum seekers and refugees are fully functioning and able to assist thousands of people, the same gaps continue to persist, as the GRETA and IOM latest reports (2017) clearly highlight. For example, identification skills are still lacking, reception facilities are insufficient and their diversification is limited, long-term inclusion programmes are insufficient, unaccompanied migrant children continue to flee from the safe houses shortly after their arrival and the measures aimed at them are inadequate, and the inter-agency coordination is not fully operationalized. Furthermore, updated research on human trafficking is lacking and no coordinated crosscutting policies capable of responding to the complexity of highly interrelated phenomena are in place.

BEYOND THE MIDLANDS³ intends to be an opportunity to discuss how to re-orient and improve the programming and the implementation of policies and measures to prevent and counteract human trafficking, and to support and protect potential, presumed or identified victims. Starting from questioning the role of data on trafficking, clarifying the on-going confusion between phenomena and persons involved (trafficked persons, international protection applicants, refugees, irregular economic migrants), highlighting the daily struggles faced by anti-trafficking workers, the conference aims to broaden the view to understand how to combine the protection of trafficked persons and the enactment of national, European, and international respectful and responsible migration legislation and policies. It also intends to offer the opportunity to exchange knowledge and know-how by sharing practices implemented in different parts of the world, from Nigeria to Peru, from the United States to Nepal, from Mexico to Egypt, to prevent and counteract different forms of trafficking that, in some cases, are unknown in Italy.

{ AGENDA OF THE CONFERENCE }

MONDAY 29 JANUARY 2018

8.30 – 9.30: Registration

9.30 – 10.00: Opening remarks

Giovanna Boda, Head of Department, Equal Opportunities Department under the Presidency of the Council of Ministers

HUMAN TRAFFICKING AND THE LONG ROAD TOWARDS SECURING THE VICTIM RIGHTS

10.00 – 10.20: Why we are here and what we want to achieve

Vincenzo Castelli, President, Associazione On the Road Onlus

Keynote #1

10.20 – 10.45: The human rights of trafficked persons and persons at risk of being trafficked: The difficult way towards a correct and effective approach to anti-trafficking strategies

Maria Grazia Giammarinaro, UN Special Rapporteur on Trafficking in Persons, especially Women and Children

Keynote #2

10.45 – 11.10: Trafficking in Europe and beyond: New phenomena, old issues and the need for urgent action

Mike Dottridge, International Expert on Human Trafficking

DATA ON HUMAN TRAFFICKING: BETWEEN ESTIMATES, VALUES & ABSOLUTE UNCERTAINTIES

Chairperson: Pina De Angelis (Associazione On the Road Onlus)

11.10 – 11.30: Global estimates, local effects: The Global Slavery Index 2017

Katharine Bryant, Research Manager and Author, Walk Free Foundation

11.30 – 11.50: Global estimates of modern slavery: Forced labour and forced marriage

Michäelle De Cock, Senior Researcher, International Labour Organization

11.50 – 12.10: Exodi: The “inhumane” interactive web map

Mariarita Peca, National Projects Coordinator, Doctors for Human Rights

12.10 – 12.30: The numbers on human trafficking: Useful, useless, or harmful?

Corallina Lopez Curzi, Program Coordinator Cild / Open Migration

NORMS, IDENTITIES & DANGEROUS CONFUSIONS

12.30 – 12.50: Trafficked person, asylum seeker, refugee, economic migrant: Between labelling, fluid migratory identities and strict legislation

Giorgia Serughetti, Researcher, University of Milan Bicocca

12.50 – 13.10: The European policies for the externalization of the right to asylum: The tragic and foreseeable consequences on victims of trafficking

Salvatore Fachile, Lawyer, ASGI

13.10 – 13.30: Mixed flows and uncertain conditions: How to protect victims of trafficking between the legal externalization of rights and the domestic structural shortcomings

Helena Behr, Senior Protection Associate, UNHCR

13.30 – 14.00 DISCUSSION

14.00 – 15.00 LUNCH

PROTECTING THE RIGHTS OF TRAFFICKED PERSONS BETWEEN EXTERNAL BORDERS AND INTERNAL BARRIERS

Chairperson: Fabio Sorgoni (Associazione On the Road Onlus)

15.00 – 15.20: Protection services and public policies: Suggestions to ensure the rights of victims between old and new scenarios of exploitation

Claudio Donadel, Anti-trafficking Expert

15.20 – 15.40: Identification and referral of potential and presumed victims of trafficking in informal settlements in Italy

Giuseppe De Mola, Researcher, Doctors without Borders Italy, Advocacy Unit

15.40 – 16.00: Harrowing journeys. Children and youth on the move across the Mediterranean Sea, at risk of trafficking and exploitation

Laura Bartolini, Researcher, IOM

16.00 – 16.20: Transnational judicial cooperation: When the results don't match the effort

Mario Palazzi, Public Prosecutor, Rome

16.20 – 17.30: DISCUSSION



TUESDAY 30 JANUARY

NEW FORMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING: A JOURNEY AROUND THE WORLD

Chairperson: Isabella Orfano (Human Rights and Anti-trafficking Expert)

9.30 – 9.50: The promise and perils of digital technology and human trafficking

Mark Latonero, Senior Fellow, University of Southern California; Lead, Data & Society Research Institute

9.50 – 10.10: EGYPT/NEPAL: Human trafficking for the purpose of organ removal: A new frontier of the anti-trafficking work?

Debra Budiani-Saberi, Director, Coalition for Organ-Failure Solutions

10.10 – 10.30: MEXICO: Forced marriages for the purpose of sexual exploitation of minors in Mexico

Norma Negrete Aguayo, Director, EDIAC/ECPAT Mexico

10.30 – 10.50: PERU: Desaparecidas: The new form of trafficking of girls in Peru

Pedro Córdova, Director, Capital Humano y Social Alternativo

TIPS AND SUGGESTIONS TO IMPROVE ANTI-TRAFFICKING MEASURES

10.50 – 11.10: TruthTellers: Prevention strategies for a sustainable future for Nigerian girls and women in their local communities

R. Evon Idahosa, Executive Director, PathFinders Justice Initiative

11.10 – 11.30: Improving the coherence of anti-trafficking awareness campaigns

Norbert Cyrus, Senior Researcher, Europa University Frankfurt/Oder

11.30 – 11.50: Involving the private sector in the fight against human trafficking for labour exploitation

Suzanne Hoff, International Coordinator, La Strada International

11.50 – 12.10: Training 3.0 to set up mechanisms of multi-agency cooperation against human trafficking

Alberto Andreani, Programme and Capacity Building Officer, OSCE

12.10 – 13.00: DISCUSSION

13.00 – 13.15: Conclusions: The way forward

Vincenzo Castelli, President, Associazione On the Road Onlus

{ SPEAKERS }



ALBERTO ANDREANI

Programme and Capacity Building Officer / OSCE

Alberto Andreani has 35 years of experience in the Italian law enforcement sector, during which he was tasked with the management of investigations of transnational organized crime networks and terrorism and their co-ordination with other international agencies. He is experienced in the use of modern investigative techniques that have proved effective in identifying transnational organized groups, monitoring their activities, collecting evidence, making arrests. He has

also international investigative experience acquired with the UN mission in Kosovo (UNMIK) as a member of the Investigation Pillar of the Kosovo Organized Crime Bureau and as Criminal Intelligence Analyst within the Central Intelligence Unit. From 2006 to 2009 he coordinated the Human Trafficking Prevention programmes at the International Organization for Migration in Moscow. Currently, Andreani is the Programme and Capacity Building Officer at the Office of the OSCE Special Representative and Co-ordinator for Combating Trafficking in Human Beings.

CLAUDIO DONADEL

Anti-Trafficking Expert

Between 1995 and 2016, Claudio Donadel was the project manager of the interventions on prostitution and human trafficking for the Municipality of Venice. In 2006 and 2007 he was a member of the Inter-ministerial Commission for the implementation of Article 18 of the Immigration Law and, between 2007 and 2013, a member of the Inter-ministerial Commission for the support of victims of trafficking, violence, and exploitation, both sitting at the Italian Department for Equal Opportunities. He was a member of the Scientific and Technical Committee of the EU-funded projects STOP FOR-BEG – AgainST emerging fOrms of trafficking in Italy: exPloited immigrants in the international phenomenon of FORced BEGging and TEMVI – Trafficked and Exploited Minors between Vulnerability and Illegality. He is the author of “Le politiche e il sistema della protezione sociale in Italia, tra sfide e criticità” in Punto e a capo sulla tratta. Uno studio sulle forme di sfruttamento di esseri umani e sul sistema degli interventi a tutela delle vittime (2014); and co-author of Movimenti migratori e nuove vulnerabilità. Scenari di Politiche Pubbliche (with P. Degani, 2011) and of La prostituzione invisibile (with E.R. Martini, 2005).





CORALLINA LOPEZ CURZI

Program Coordinator / Cild - Open Migration

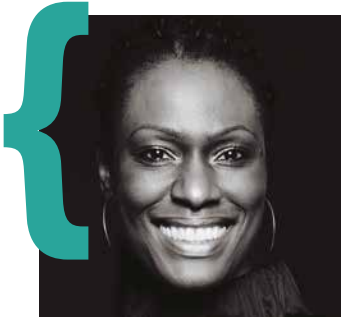
Corallina holds a LLM summa cum laude (Roma3) and a M.A. in Human Rights (University College London). She is Program Coordinator at the Italian Coalition for Civil Liberties & Rights (Cild) - where she works mostly on immigration and asylum, also through the data-journalism project Open Migration - and Research Assistant at Antigone, as well as member of Antigone's national Prison Observatory and Fair Trial's Legal Experts Advisory Panel. On behalf of Cild, she has engaged in oral consultations and submission of reports with the Group of Experts on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings (Greta). She writes regularly about human rights - with a focus on migrant and refugee rights - on Rights Info and Open Migration as well as on other news outlets.

DEBRA BUDIANI-SABERI

Director / Coalition for Organ-Failure Solutions

Debra Budiani-Saberi, Ph.D. is a Medical Anthropologist, the Executive Director and Founder of the Coalition for Organ-Failure Solutions, a Consultant to the United Nations Office of High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) and an expert on TPRO via a victim-centered approach. Her work has included an analysis of key stakeholders and actors involved in the organ trade including victims, recipients, medical professionals, religious clerics, laboratories, and the state. She has conducted extensive follow-up studies on health, economic, social and psychological consequences for victims of TPRO and established COFS prevention and outreach programs. She has provided consultation on organ trafficking to various agencies of the United Nations (OHCHR, the World Health Organization, the UN Office of Drugs and Crime, the UN High Commissioner of Refugees), the Vatican and has worked in alliance with various medical and civil society organizations to combat the organ trade at local levels (Caritas, The International Transplantation Society, Declaration of Istanbul Custodial Group, and various related local NGOs). She has been an invited lecturer in numerous universities in the U.S., Europe, the Middle East and Asia, has published in medical and social science journals and appeared on numerous radio and television programs. She holds a Ph.D. in (Medical) Anthropology from Michigan State University, a M.S. in International Community Health and a M.A. in International Development from Ohio University, a B.A. in International Studies and a B.A. in Religion from Miami University (Ohio).





R. EVON IDAHOSA

Executive Director / PathFinder Justice Initiative

R. Evon Idahosa, Esq. is the founder and Executive Director of Pathfinders Justice Initiative, Inc. (www.pathfindersji.org), a NGO working in Nigeria to eradicate sex trafficking and the sexual exploitation of women and girls. She is a Nigerian native and both an English Barrister and U.S. attorney. Ms. Idahosa is a leading expert on the subject of modern day slavery in sub-Saharan Africa and a published writer and speaker whose voice amplifies the voices of thousands of young women and girls via Pathfinders' campaigns, including its #Not4Sale Campaign, which has assisted hundreds of survivors of sex trafficking and rape in Nigeria. Ms. Idahosa also serves as a trainer/facilitator and lends her expertise as an advisor/consultant to organizations, state national and international governments on the issues of sex trafficking and gender based violence. Also an activist, she has appeared on multiple radio and television news outlets, including CNN, CNNi, BBC, Al Jazeera, CCTV-America, NBC and Sirius XM Radio, and has been named one of New York's New Abolitionists (www.newyorksnabolitionists.com). Through Pathfinders, she advocates for the return of the missing Chibok Girls of Nigeria and other gender related causes. She has been recognized in Nigeria for her efforts in seeking an end to gender based violence in the developing world, is a 2017 Vital Voices GFE Fellow and a 2016 United States White House United State of Women "Nominated Changemaker."

FABIO SORGONI

*Head of Anti-Trafficking and Planning
Departments /
Associazione On the Road ONLUS*



He is an expert on trafficking in human beings, researcher, trainer, project planner and coordinator. Since the mid-90s, he has worked as a social worker (drug addiction, prostitution, minors) and as an international volunteer in different countries, including Bosnia, Northern Ireland, Brazil, and Mexico. He has taken part in international cooperation projects in Afghanistan, Pakistan and has collaborated with EuropAid and ICMPD for the development of national anti-trafficking systems in Kosovo, Thailand, and Uzbekistan.

He designed and implemented national and European projects on issues concerning human trafficking, prostitution, forced begging, and urban poverty. He has been a speaker in various national and international conferences and has published works on trafficking in persons, outreach work, and harm reduction. Since 2000 he has been working at On the Road, and he is currently the head of the anti-trafficking and planning departments, and the coordinator of the multi-regional anti-trafficking projects "Asimmetrie". He graduated in



GIORGIA SERUGHETTI

Researcher / University of Milan Bicocca

Giorgia Serughetti is a research fellow at the Department of Sociology of the University of Milan-Bicocca. Her research interests are gender and political theory, with a particular focus on prostitution, migration and human trafficking, gender violence. Since 2007 she has been working as researcher and project manager for public institutions and NGOs, especially for Parsec (Rome) and Open Society

Foundations (Europe). She delivers trainings on gender violence, human trafficking, migration, fair communication. She has published articles, collective contributions, and the following books: Libere tutte. Dall'aborto al velo, donne del nuovo millennio (with C. D'Elia, 2017); Uomini che pagano le donne: Dalla strada al web, i clienti nel mercato del sesso contemporaneo (2013); Chiedo Asilo: essere rifugiato in Italia (with M. Calloni and S. Marras 2012); Consumatori di normalità. Giovani e droghe al tempo della crisi (with C. Cippitelli, P. Inserra, L. Giacomello 2013).

GIUSEPPE DE MOLA

*Researcher /
Doctors without Borders Italy – Advocacy Unit*

Since 2003 he works as researcher and humanitarian worker for Doctors Without Borders in Italy and abroad. He currently works in the Advocacy Unit of Doctors Without Borders Italy on migration related-issues. Author of Distances. Stories of exile from South Africa of yesterday and today (2014) and Disarmo (2016).



H ELENA BEHR

Senior Protection Associate / UNHCR

H el na Behr is Senior Protection Associate at the UNHCR Regional Office for Southern Europe, and oversees UNHCR's participation in the Italian Eligibility and Status Determination procedure. She is also responsible for activities related to training and capacity building, statelessness and anti-trafficking. Ms Behr has worked with UNHCR since 1994 and in several locations, including the Russian Federation, Central Asia and Turkey. She graduated in Law and International Administration at the University of Grenoble,

France, and holds a Master's Degree on Human Rights and Law of International Organizations from the University Pantheon-Sorbonne.



ISABELLA ORFANO

Human Rights and Anti-Trafficking Expert

Isabella Orfano has long-standing experience in research; policy development; networking and advocacy; planning and management of local, national, European, and international programs and projects on anti-trafficking, migration, gender, and LGBTQ-related issues, with the goal of protecting the human rights of vulnerable groups and improving institutional and non-governmental responses. She has worked for several NGOs (inter alia, On the Road and Diversity); international organizations (EU, OSCE,

UNODC, ICMPD); governments, and local authorities (Municipalities of Rome and Bologna). She has carried out field work and projects in Italy, several EU and SEE countries, Nigeria, Kenya, and Brazil. She has been a member of the European Commission's Experts Group on Trafficking in Human Beings (2003-2007). She has published and edited several books, reports and articles on human trafficking related-issues. She holds a M.St. in International Protection of Human Rights (Sapienza University of Rome), an M.A. in American Studies (New York University), a post-grad diploma in Gender Studies (International Women's University), and a B.A. in Modern History (University of Bologna).

KATHARINE BRYANT

*Research Manager and Author /
Walk Free Foundation*



Katharine Bryant is a modern slavery expert with ten years' experience in counter trafficking and anti-slavery programming and research. Katharine currently works as Research Manager at the Walk Free Foundation and is one of the authors of the Global Slavery Index. She manages the qualitative research programme, including the government response component of the Global Slavery Index and an assessment of what does and doesn't work to combat modern slavery. Previously, Katharine has worked and consulted for various international organisations, including the International Organization for Migration, UNICEF and

Save the Children. Her roles have included researching, designing and implementing development programmes addressing irregular migration. Katharine started her career as a secondary school teacher in South London, and has qualifications in History, Education, and International Relations.



LAURA BARTOLINI

Researcher / IOM

Laura Bartolini is Data Analyst and DTM Focal Point at the Coordination Office for the Mediterranean of the International Organization for Migration in Italy. She coordinates the Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) operations in the country, researching on migrants' vulnerabilities to exploitation and human trafficking along the Central Mediterranean route and on the interconnections between the type of travel and the specific protection needs of migrants in transit. She has previously worked as Research Associate at the European University Institute (2011-2016), FIERI and Lab. Revelli. She holds an MSc's degree in Development Economics (University of Florence) and a Master's in Public Policy (Collegio Carlo Alberto in Turin). Most recent publications: Migrant Vulnerability to Human Trafficking and Exploitation (with Galos, Cook and Grant, IOM 2017); Harrowing journeys (IOM-UNICEF 2017), Drivers of Highly Skilled Mobility from Southern Europe: Escaping the crisis and emancipating oneself (with Triandafyllidou & Gropas, JEMS 2017).

MARIA GRAZIA GIAMMARINARO

UN Special Rapporteur on Trafficking in Persons, especially Women and Children

Maria Grazia Giammarinaro is the current UN Special Rapporteur on trafficking in persons, especially women and children. She has been a judge since 1991. She served as a pre-trial judge at the Criminal Court of Rome, and currently serves as a judge in the Civil Court of Rome. From March 2010 to February 2014 she was the OSCE Special Representative and Co-ordinator for Combating Trafficking in Human Beings. She served from 2006 until 2009 in the European Commission's Directorate-General for Justice, Freedom and Security, where she was responsible for combating human trafficking and sexual exploitation of children. She drafted the EU Directive on preventing and combating trafficking in human beings and protecting its victims. From 2001 to 2006 she was a judge in the Criminal Court of Rome, dealing with serious crimes, including violent crimes, drug trafficking and trafficking in persons. During this time, she was also a member of the Equal Opportunity Committee at the National Superior Council of the Judiciary. From 1996 to 2001 she was the Head of the Legislative Office and Adviser to the Minister for Equal Opportunities. She drafted the Italian legislation on trafficking in human beings, judicial action against discrimination, and protection orders against domestic violence. She holds a degree in Italian Literature and in Law, and worked for several years as a High School teacher before joining the Italian Judiciary.





MARIARITA PECCA

*National Projects Coordinator /
Doctors for Human Rights (MEDU)*

After about ten years of study of Oriental languages and civilizations (especially in China), Mariarita has been engaged in linguistic and cultural mediation especially in the social-health field. This allowed her to develop a profound interest in the issues of immigration and health and, eventually, in immigration and asylum law. Since 2011 she has been working for Medici per i Diritti Umani (Doctors for Human Rights), initially as coordinator of the mobile clinic in Rome and, eventually, as head of the national projects. The main areas of intervention are: health care, social and legal counselling to migrant workers exploited in agriculture and to vulnerable groups; psycho-social assistance to victims of torture and inhumane and degrading treatment; and collection of the stories of the persons assisted.

MARIO PALAZZI

Public Prosecutor / Court of Rome

Public Prosecutor since 1995, he has been Deputy Prosecutor at the Courts of Ariano Irpino, Perugia and Rieti. Since 2011, he is Deputy Prosecutor at the Court of Rome. He was Vice President of the Commission for the support of victims of human trafficking, violence and exploitation, member of the Commission for the prevention of and fight against female genital mutilation practices, and member of the Inter-ministerial Committee for Human Rights at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.



MARK LATONERO

*Senior Fellow / University of Southern California
Lead / Data & Society Research Institute*

Mark Latonero is an expert on the role of technology in human trafficking. He has published a number of studies such as the role of big data, mobile, and online technologies in trafficking and migration. He works with government, industry, academic, and non-governmental stakeholders to address the impact of emerging technology in human rights and humanitarian contexts. In 2018, Latonero will be embarking on a project on digital identity technologies for migrants in Italy. He has led field research in Bangladesh, Cambodia, Greece, Haiti, Indonesia, Pakistan, Philippines, Serbia, Sri Lanka, Thailand and other countries.

Currently, he leads the data and human rights program at the Data & Society Research Institute in New York and is a senior fellow at the USC Annenberg Center on Communication Leadership & Policy and Leiden University. Previously he was a professor and research director at USC where he led the Technology and Human Trafficking Initiative. Dr. Latonero completed his Ph.D at University of Southern California and was a postdoctoral scholar at the London School of Economics.

MICHAËLLE DE COCK

*Senior Researcher /
International Labour Organization*

Michaëlle De Cock (Ph.D, University of Paris VI) has been a leading researcher for the ILO on methodologies to survey and estimate forced labour and trafficking of adults and children for the last 15 years. She has been actively involved in key global estimates published by the ILO: the first estimate of the worst forms of child labour in 2002 (which included trafficking and forced labour) and the two global estimates of forced labour in 2005 and 2012, resulting from a capture recapture of reported cases of forced labour. In 2017, she has co-led the production of the global estimates of child labour and modern slavery, including the forced labour component. For the last ten years, Michaëlle has been developing a series of national surveys on forced labour and trafficking of adults and children, leading to estimates published in national reports. The methodology used to produce these estimates was presented and discussed during an international workshop held in Kathmandu in December 2010 and the guidelines have since been published (Hard to see, harder to count: survey guidelines to estimate forced labour of adults and children, ILO, Geneva, 2011). She is currently co-leading the technical work of the expert working group set up by the 2013 International Conference of Labour Statisticians, with the aim of “discussing and developing international guidelines to harmonize concepts, elaborate statistical definitions, standard lists of criteria and survey tools on forced labour”.



MIKE DOTTRIDGE

International Expert on Human Trafficking

Mike Dottridge has worked in the human rights field for 40 years. He worked for two human rights non-governmental organisations for 25 years, from 1977 until 2002 (Amnesty International and Anti-Slavery International, where he was director). His work for Amnesty concerned sub-Saharan Africa. Since 1995 he has focused on the rights of adults and children who experience economic or sexual exploitation. In

2002 he started working independently, undertaking evaluations and institutional learning exercises for both international organisations and NGOs.



He is the author of numerous articles and handbooks commenting on aspects of international law concerning slavery, servitude, forced labour, child labour and human trafficking or suggesting ways to prevent such exploitation and to protect and assist the victims. He was one of the advisors of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on her Recommended Principles and Guidelines on Human Rights and Human Trafficking (2002) and was a trustee of the United Nations Fund on Contemporary Forms of Slavery from 2011 until 2016. .

NORBERT CYRUS

Senior Researcher /
Europa University Frankfurt - Oder



Norbert Cyrus, Social Scientist, is senior researcher at Viadrina Center B/ORDERS IN MOTION in Frankfurt (Oder) and conducts research exploring the relevance and functions of state borders for migration control. Before, he was involved in the EU funded research project DemandAT (Demand-Side Measures Against Trafficking). He worked as consultant for ILO, European Parliament, German Expert Council on Immigration and the Berlin Alliance Against Trafficking in Human Beings for Labour Exploitation (BBGM). He is member of the Working Group on Trafficking for Labour Exploitation' hosted by the German Federal Ministry for Labour. His publications include How To Design Evaluable Anti-Trafficking Campaigns: Six Basic Steps (2016); Learning from Demand-Side Campaigns Against Trafficking in Human Beings: Evaluation as Knowledge-generator and project improver, Demand Arguments in debates on trafficking in human beings – using an historical and economic approach to achieve conceptual clarification (2016); Demand reduction in anti-trafficking debates (2017) (with Dita Vogel); and The Concept of Demand in Relation to Trafficking in Human Beings: A Review of Debates since the Late 19th Century (2015).

NORMA NEGRETE AGUAYO

Director / EDIAC - ECPAT México



Graduated in Psychology at the Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana, she obtained a specialization in Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy at the Iberoamerican University and a master in Criminal Sciences at the National Institute of Penal Sciences (INACIPE). She is the president of Espacios de Desarrollo Integral A.C and national coordinator of ECPAT Mexico. Since 2010 she teaches at INACIPE. She

coordinated and presented the Alternative Report to the Initial Report submitted by Mexico to the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child (2010), and led the NGO delegation with observer status to support the Initial Report of the Mexican Government (2011).

She has carried out and coordinated several studies and publications on prevention and assistance in the field of commercial sexual exploitation of girls, boys and teenagers, including: Autonomía y Libertad. The Explotación Sexual Comercial de Niñas, Niños y Adolescentes en su modalidad de Matrimonio Forzado (2016); Realidades y Compromisos. The Explotación Sexual Comercial de Niñas, Niños y Adolescentes en vinculación con la Industria de los Viajes y el Turismo (2015); De la "cloud" a la internet profunda. The Explotación Sexual Comercial de Niñas, Niños y Adolescentes en vinculación with las Tecnologías de la Información y Comunicación (2015); in collaboration with Ecpat International, Acciones to eliminate the Explotación Sexual Comercial de Niñas, Niños y Adolescentes en América Latina. Avances, Progreso, Retos y Estrategias Recomendadas para la Sociedad Civil (2014); Informe de Monitoreo de País sobre the Explotación Sexual Comercial de Niñas, Niños y Adolescentes (2014).

PEDRO CÓRDOVA

Director / Capital Humano y Social Alternativo

Social worker, with extensive experience in adult and youth education, with particular focus on human rights. Between 2000 and 2005 he was Executive Secretary of the Inter-American Platform of Human Rights in Peru and, between 2005 and 2010, Executive Director of the Rights and Development Center. Current Executive Director of Capital Humano y Social Alternativo. He is a member of the

Multi-Sectoral Action Commission against Trafficking in Persons of Peru and responsible for the elaboration of the civil society alternative reports on the situation of human trafficking in Peru. He has developed a long experience in working with grassroots communities in vulnerable situations to promote their political, economic and social rights.



PINA DE ANGELIS

Social Programs Evaluator

She is an independent evaluator since 1992. She worked for several years for the European Union to specifically assess youth programmes. Eventually, she has specialized in the development of systems and programmes to evaluate especially national and European social policies. She has also worked for UNICRI, Emilia-Romagna Region, foundations, and third sector organizations. She is also a trainer on the planning, implementation, monitoring, and evaluation of social projects and programmes, with a special focus on human trafficking. Since 2017 she is a member of the advisory board of the Italian Association of Evaluation (Associazione Italiana di Valutazione). Inter alia, she published: Gli attori, le azioni, i modelli, le metodologie di intervento (2014); Le esperienze di valutazione degli interventi a favore di vittime di tratta (2008). She holds a degree in Sociology from the University of Urbino.

SALVATORE FACHILE

Lawyer / ASGI

Salvatore Fachile, lawyer and researcher on judicial issues concerning human trafficking, international protection, unaccompanied migrant minors, immigration law, and anti-discrimination law. He currently runs his law firm in Rome, and is a member of the advisory board of ASGI (Associazione per gli Studi Giuridici sull'Immigrazione) and a consultant to the Naples-based Social Cooperative Dedalus. Since 2004 he has acted as scientific coordinator of several national and European projects, lecturer in different university masters, and a trainer for public and private actors. Since 2005 he has edited several publications for different publishing houses, including Cendon, Il sole 24 ore, and Edizioni FrancoAngeli.



SUZANNE HOFF

International Coordinator /
La Strada International

Since 2004, Suzanne Hoff is International Coordinator of La Strada International, the European NGO network against trafficking in human beings, comprising 8 members and 21 partner NGOs in Europe. She is based at the International Secretariat in Amsterdam, the Netherlands. The overall aim of La Strada International is to prevent trafficking in human beings and exploitation in Europe and to protect the rights of trafficked and exploited persons and ensuring their access to justice. As International Coordinator, she manages a broad range of tasks, including strategy planning, lobby & advocacy and coordination of European projects and research on the issue of human trafficking. Current projects relate to early identification of trafficked persons; building the capacity of anti-trafficking NGOs to cooperate with businesses and trade unions, to address labour exploitation; and ensuring complaint mechanisms and access to remedies for workers. Before La Strada, she worked for different NGOs, like Caritas Netherlands, the Dutch Centre for International Cooperation and the Dutch Refugee Council as well as for the Mayor's Office and International Department of the Amsterdam Municipality. Most of her work focused on human rights and the situation in Central and Eastern Europe. Suzanne has an academic background; a master in Eastern European Studies and Journalism.

VINCENZO CASTELLI

President / Associazione On the Road ONLUS

Vincenzo Castelli is a consultant and supervisor of projects targeting vulnerable groups and urban security for the Italian Development Cooperation Agency in Latin America, and an international expert in urban security for EU projects in Latin America. Consultant in planning, monitoring, and evaluation on interventions aimed at children and adolescents, sexual exploitation, drug abuse, migration and gender for Italian and European institutions, local authorities, NGOs, and national and international networks. He is also a consultant to the Mexican Foundation Carlos Slim and Unicef Mexico and a board member of the International Center for the Prevention of Crime.





Organizzazione a cura di:

Associazione On the Road Onlus
Via delle Lancette 27-27 A
64010 Martinsicuro (TE)
Tel. (+39) 0861.79 66 66
info@ontheroadonlus.it

www.ontheroadonlus.it



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